

## CLAIMS LISTING

Please amend the claims as follows:

1.-14. (canceled)

15. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:  
an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, ~~the constituent materials having a stoichiometric ratio to provide a given pretilt angle~~; and  
liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer,  
wherein the constituent materials have a stoichiometric ratio that imparts a predetermined pretilt angle to the liquid crystal material.
16. (previously presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes SiC<sub>x</sub> wherein x provides the stoichiometric relationship.
17. (previously presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes silicon oxynitride.
18. (previously presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes a constituent material having Pi-electrons.
19. (currently amended): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes a tilted homeotropic ~~alignment layer~~ liquid crystal material.

20. (canceled)

21. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:  
an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, including the alignment layer having  
a preexisting pretilt angle; an additional amount of at least one of the constituent materials for  
providing a stoichiometric ratio of the constituent materials of the alignment layer, wherein the  
amount provides a given pretilt angle of the alignment layer different than the preexisting pretilt  
angle of the alignment layer; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer,

wherein the constituent materials of the alignment layer have a stoichiometric ratio that  
imparts a preexisting pretilt angle to the liquid crystal material, and the additional amount of at  
least one of the constituent materials imparts a predetermined pretilt angle to the liquid crystal  
material different than the preexisting pretilt angle of the alignment layer.

22. (previously presented): The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, further  
comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.

23. (previously presented): The liquid crystal display device of claim 21, further  
comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.

24. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

an alignment layer comprising a first material which provides a homeotropic alignment and a second material in an amount to provide a given pretilt angle to the alignment layer, the second material providing a more homogeneous alignment than the first material; and liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer, wherein the first material imparts a homeotropic alignment in the liquid crystal material, the second material imparts a homogeneous alignment in the liquid crystal material and the second material is in an amount to impart a predetermined pretilt angle to the liquid crystal material, and the first and second materials are selected from a group comprising Si, O, N, C,  $\text{SiO}_x$ ,  $\text{Si}_x\text{N}_y$ ,  $\text{SiC}_x$ , amorphous silicon (a-Si), and amorphous carbon (a-C:H or diamond-like-carbon (DLC)).

25. (currently amended): The liquid crystal display device of claim 24[[23]], further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to control the uniformity of the pretilt angle.

26. (new): The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, wherein the pretilt angle is achieved solely by the stoichiometric ratio.

27. (new): The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, wherein the pretilt angle is achieved without rubbing.

28. (new): The liquid crystal display device of claim 21, wherein the pretilt angle is achieved solely by the stoichiometric ratio.

29. (new): The liquid crystal display device of claim 21, wherein the pretilt angle is achieved without rubbing.

30. (new): The liquid crystal display device of claim 24, wherein the pretilt angle is achieved without rubbing.